

Readiness Preparation Proposal

Designing and implementing REDD+ in Peru



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Peru in the National and forestry context



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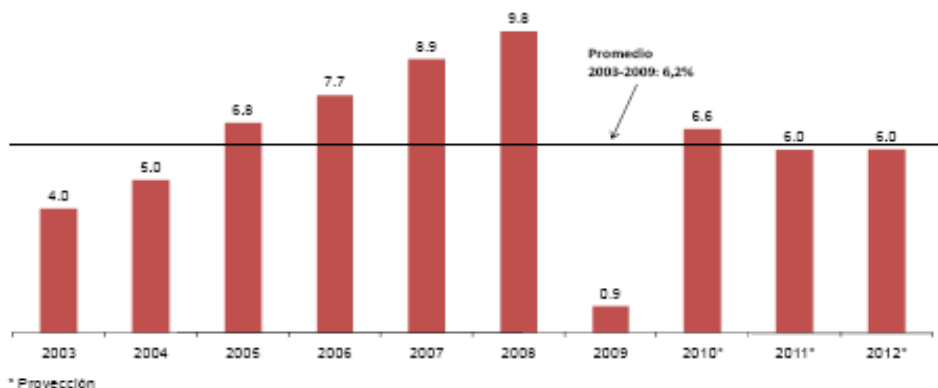
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Trends in national economics

TASA DE CRECIMIENTO DEL PBI: 2003-2012
(Variaciones porcentuales reales)



ANUNCIOS DE PROYECTOS DE INVERSIÓN: 2010 - 2012
(Millones de US\$)

Sector	2010	2011	2012	Total
Minería	3 298	5 742	7 046	16 086
Hidrocarburos	2 344	2 388	2 657	7 390
Electricidad	723	966	1 318	3 007
Telecomunicaciones	291	239	46	577
Industrial	1 147	1 004	888	3 039
Infraestructura	2 135	1 159	644	3 938
Otros Sectores	1 297	644	401	2 342
Total	11 235	12 143	13 000	36 377

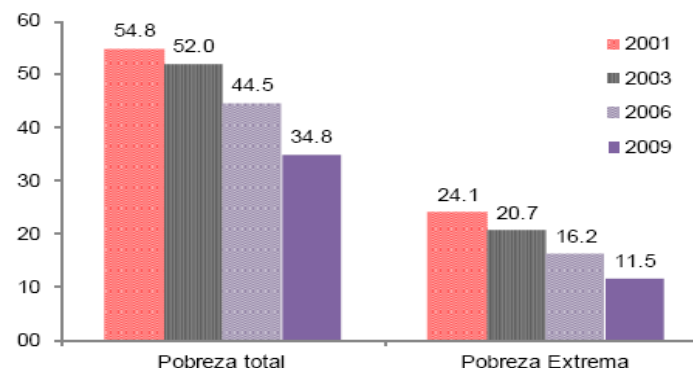
Fuente: Medios de prensa e información de empresas.

- Stable economic performance

- Long term growth trend estimated at 5% per year; mainly based on non-renewable natural resources;

- Poverty reduction in course, in a context of fast social and institutional changes.

Evolución de la tasa de Pobreza Total y Pobreza Extrema
(%)



Fuente: ENAHO 2001-2009; Loayza (2004).



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Peru and the Forestry Sector

Highlights:

Country		Area of forest (millions has)
1	Federación Rusa	809
2	Brasil	478
3	Canadá	310
4	Estados Unidos	303
5	China	197
6	Australia	164
7	República Democrática del Congo	134
8	Indonesia	88
9	Perú	69
10	India	68
11	Others	1 333
Total		3 953

- More than 69 million ha of forests (60% of national territory).
- Second country in the Amazon Basin in extension of tropical rainforest.
- Fourth country with more tropical forest in the world.
- Amazon river origin in the Peruvian Andes



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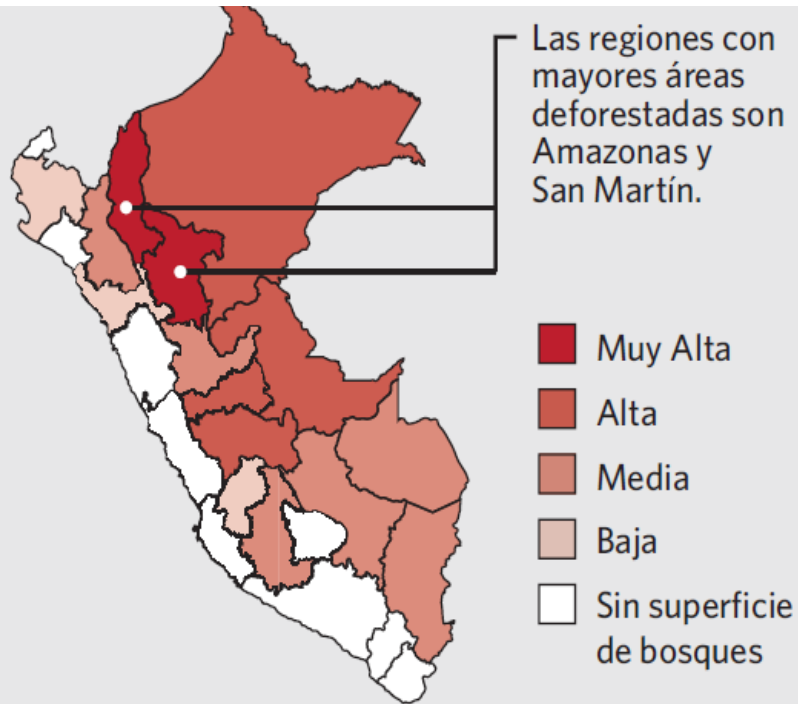
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Forestry Sector – Deforestation Rate

Between 1985 and 2000 the deforestation Rate was approximately 0,2 % (150,000 has per year).



Fuente: MINAM, 2009(g)

Prospects for investment in the Peruvian Amazon:

- 52 hydroelectric projects.
- Hydrocarbons and mining concessions in 70% of the Amazon basin.
- More than 10 millions ha for mining projects.
- New transoceanic roads
- Half a million ha for biofuel plantations
- Threats: *illegal wood extraction, illegal mining, illegal crops; migratory agriculture* .

Peruvian approach for REDD+ implementation



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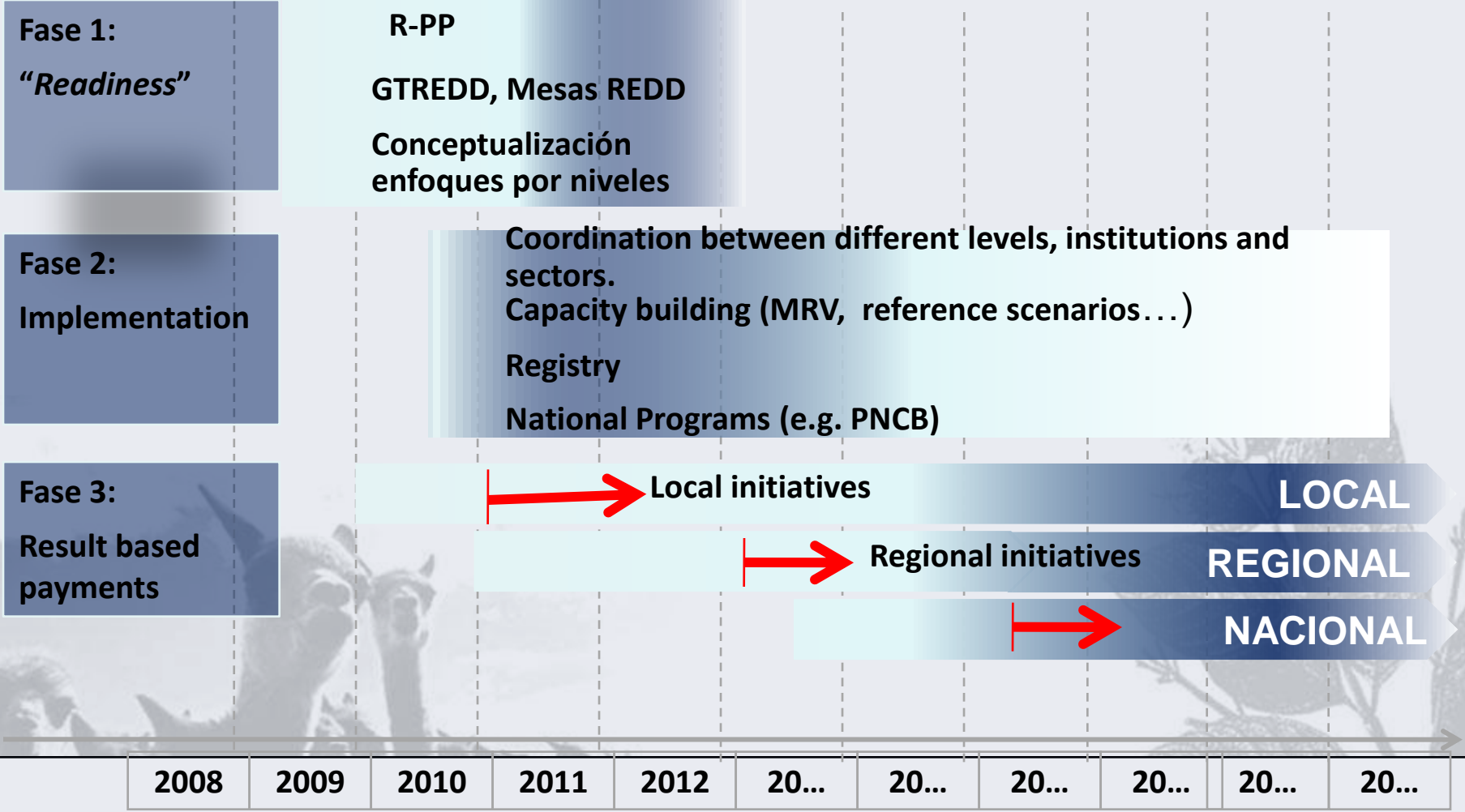
Peruvian approach for REDD+

- Peruvian government is developing the **Readiness phase** as part of the **National Forest Conservation Program** for the Mitigation of Climate Change.
- Sustained process of decentralization and reallocation of public powers from the national government to regional governments.
- As the country is undergoing a **decentralization process**, regions are becoming in the building blocks of the national strategy (e.g. emission reference levels).
- Government wants to **promote sub national investments in forest carbon businesses** (public and private) .
- Some regional governments are supporting **“REDD roundtables”** and are developing their own sub-national “readiness” processes.

Peruvian approach for REDD+

- Several REDD+ project initiatives are underway, aligning them with the regional and national readiness processes is a challenge.
- Encouraging processes of dialogue and coordination are taken place at the “Regional REDD roundtables”.
- Some of the most proactive regions and certain projects may be “REDDy” before the country reaches phase three.
- Government is aware of contributions and potentials of sub national initiatives (= LOCAL and REGIONAL level).....also is aware of the risk.
- Given these and other national circumstances, Peru proposes to implement REDD by levels “Enfoque por niveles” (= LOCAL, REGIONAL, NACIONAL).

“enfoque por niveles” will allow Peru to build REDD+ from the LOCAL to the National level and vice versa



What are the outputs expected from the R-PP?

REDD+ National Strategy developed.

Conceptual frameworks and methodologies to build regional **reference scenarios** established, validated and published.

National System for **MRV** of emission reductions implemented

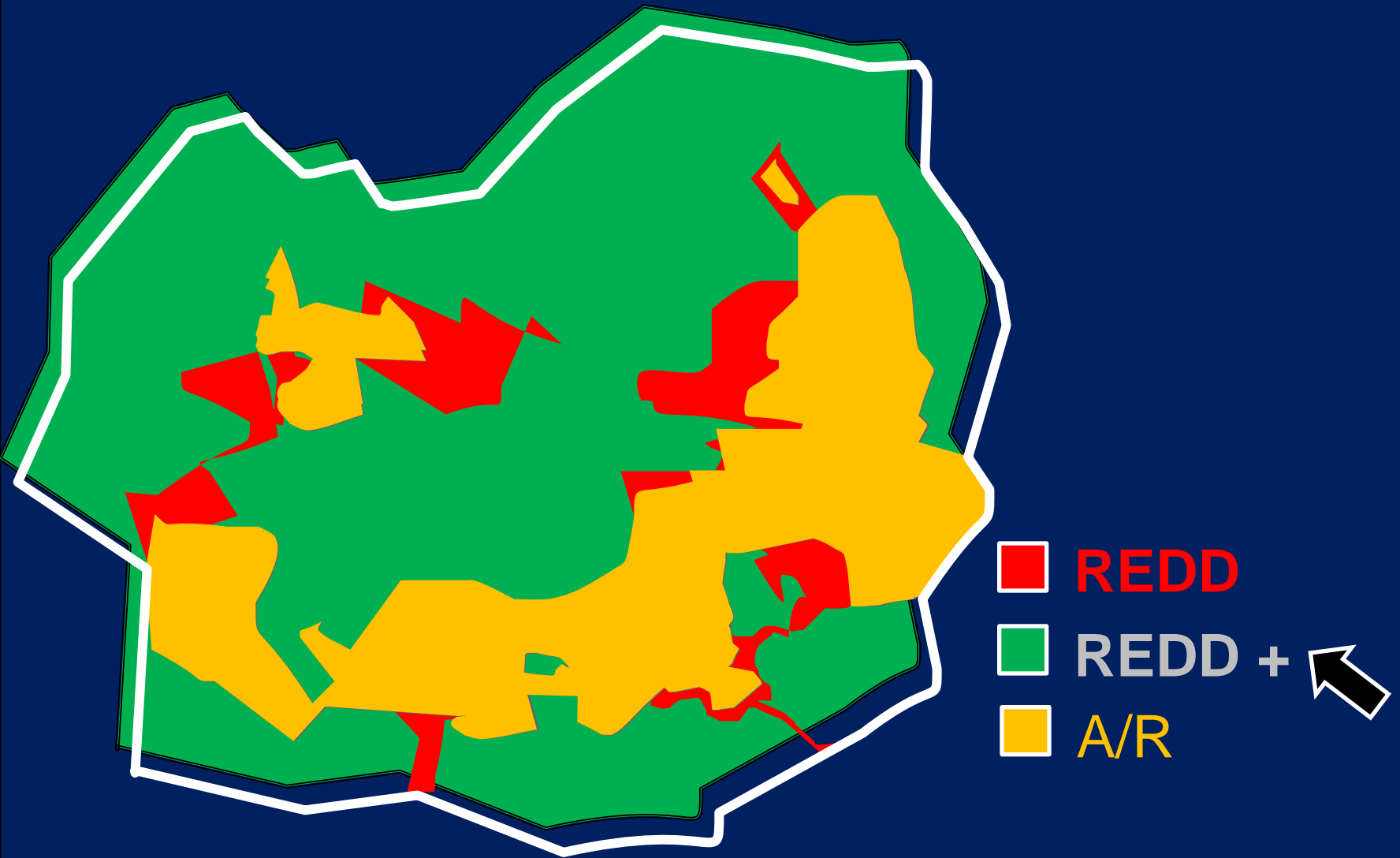
Rights and obligations related to REDD+ (e.g. carbon rights and safeguards) defined .

REDD+ National Registry designed, validated and institutionalized.

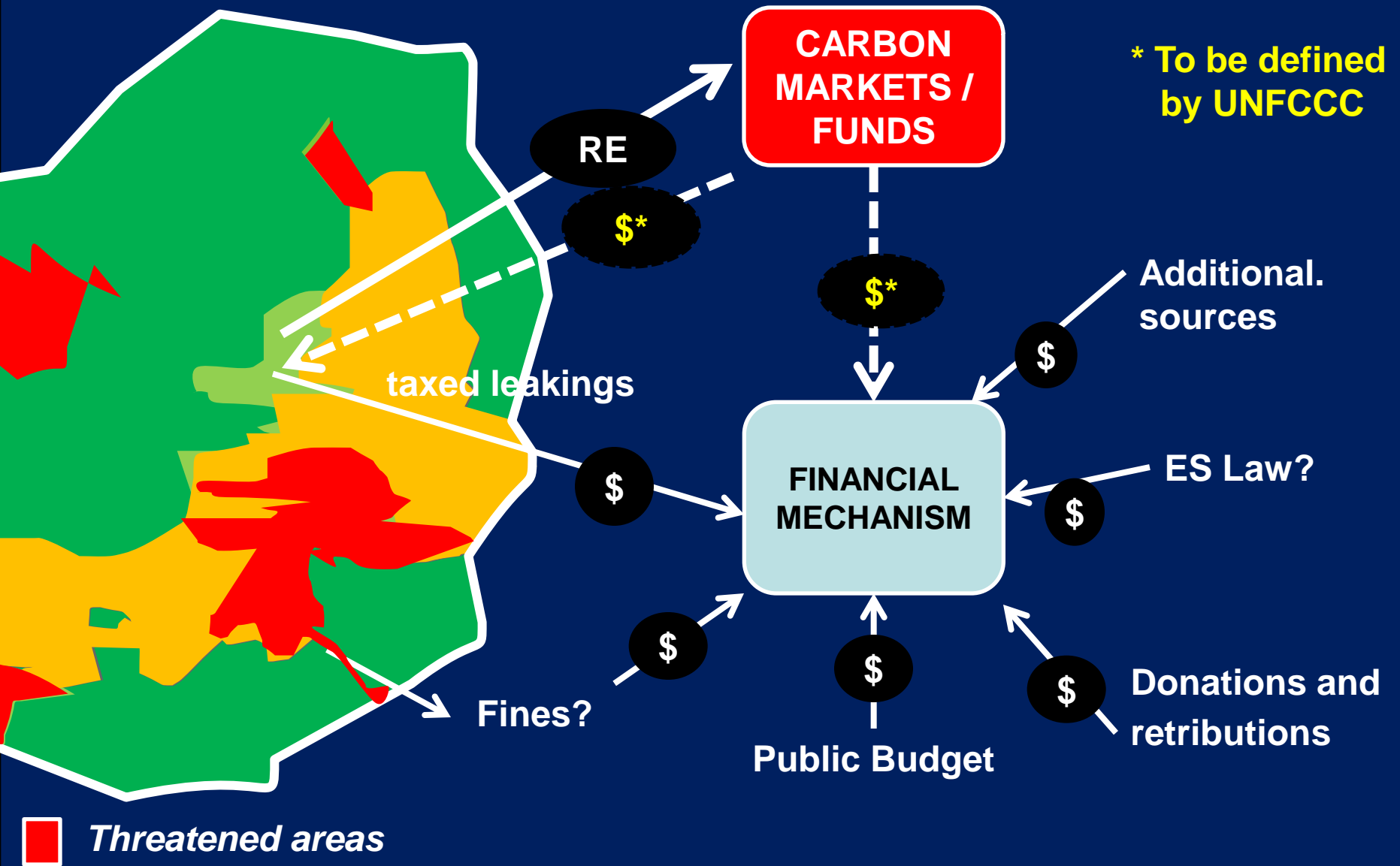
Capacity building and **coordination mechanisms developed** (stakeholders).

Mechanisms for **promotion of investments** and for **finance of REDD+ structure** in Peru developed.

Peruvian approach for REDD+...

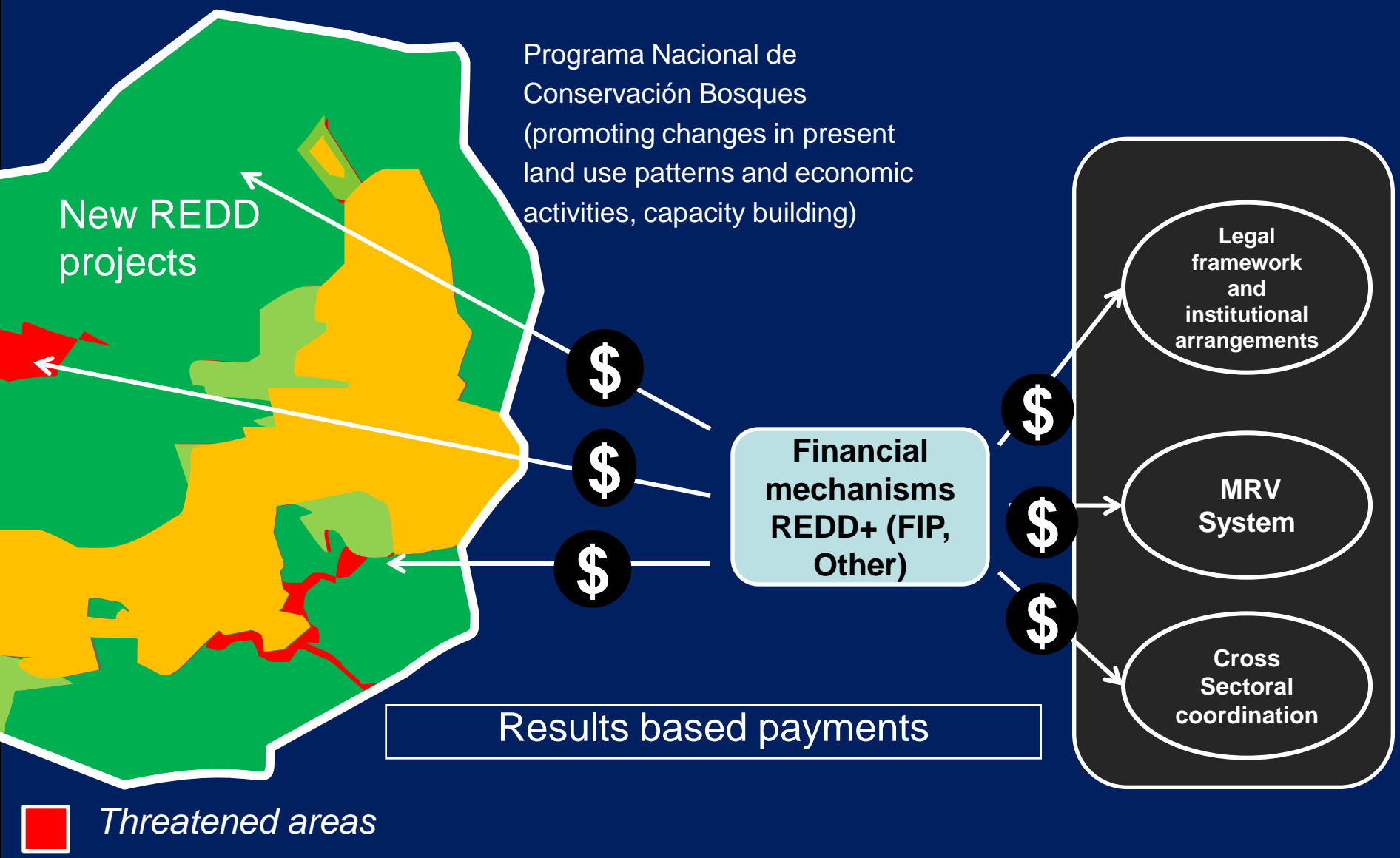


.....proposed scheme



 *Threatened areas*

.....proposed scheme



Proposed National Readiness Management and Arrangements



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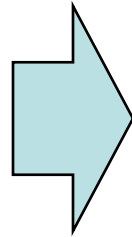
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Institutional framework in process of development and consolidation

Opportunities to integrate REDD+ in the development policies.



- ✓ Legal and institutional reforms
- ✓ Creation of MINAM in 2008.
- ✓ New Forest and wildlife Law proposal.
- ✓ Creation of the National Program for Forest Conservation to climate change mitigation
- ✓ Establishment of REDD+ Dialogue spaces at national and regional level.
- ✓ Decentralization and enhancement of regional government roles.



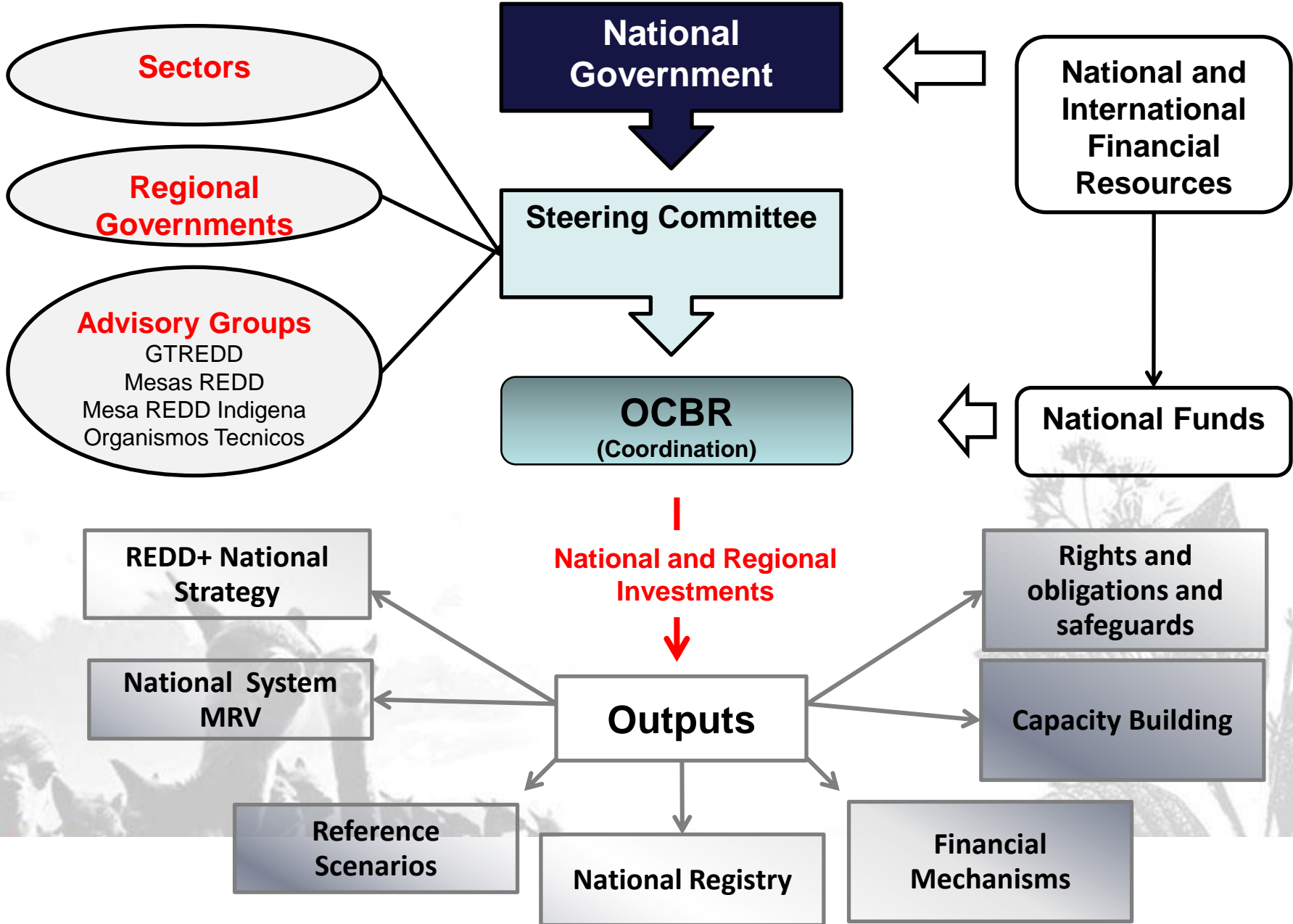
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Proposed Readiness arrangement



Budget

ACTIVIDADES	FUENTE			MONTO \$
	FCPF	MOORE	KFW	
1. ORGANIZAR Y CONSULTAR				5,411,750
1.a. Arreglos par el Manejo del Readiness Nacional	432,500	514,943	2,118,750	3,066,193
1.b. Consulta y Participación de Actores	1,97			2,345,557
2. PREPARACIÓN DE LA ESTRATEGIA REDD+				3,226,714
2.a. Evaluación sobre el Uso de la Tierra, la Política Forestal y la Gobernanza	338,143	103,286	-	441,429
2.b. Opciones de la Estrategia REDD+	125,000	-	700,286	825,286
2.c. Marco para la implementación de REDD+	242,786	-	1,593,143	1,835,929
2.d. Impactos Sociales y Ambientales	124,071	-	-	124,071
3. DESARROLLO DE UN ESCENARIO DE REFERENCIA	15,536	262,321	2,233,929	2,511,786
4. EMISIONES Y CAPTURA	133,929	1,047,929	41,429	1,223,286
4.1 OTROS IMPACTOS Y BENEFICIOS	70,714	-	-	70,714
6. DISEÑO DE UN MARCO PARA EL MONITOREO Y EVALUACIÓN	116,286	-	-	116,286
MONTO POR FONDOS	3,530,807	1,928,479	7,101,250	12,560,536

US\$ 200,000 for initial actions on legal physical titling of IP's



Dialogue and feedback



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Dialogue and feedback

- ✓ **Regional level** – Regional REDD roundtables:
 - Regional REDD Round Table Cuzco
 - Regional REDD Round Table Madre de Dios
 - Regional REDD Round Table Piura
 - Regional REDD Round Table San Martin
 - Regional REDD Round Table Selva Central (on going)
 - Regional REDD Round Table Ucayali
 - Regional REDD Round Table Loreto
- ✓ **National level** – GTREDD and National roundtable (IP's participation), FIP coordination meetings
- ✓ **LAC level** – FCPF (Lima, Cartagena, Bogota,)
- ✓ **Global level** – PC 6, PC 7, FIP coordination meetings, FIP DM Ips



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Dialogue and feedback

- ✓ Several coordination meetings and workshops regarding the R-PP and REDD+ were organized (Mesa REDD, GTREDD, MINAM)
- ✓ IP's has participated in some coordination meetings and workshops.
- ✓ Mesa REDD organized more 10 drafting meetings (July and August, 2010).
- ✓ Before this meeting (Vietnam, 2011), the REDD national round table ratified its willingness to contribute with the improvement of REDD+ process.
- ✓ 2 workshops were organized by the REDD national round table (February and March 2011). Agreements between National Government, IP and REDD national round table were reached in the contexts of this workshops.
- ✓ Comments on first, second a third draft of the Peruvian R-PP had been carefully analyzed and most of them included.



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Next steps

- To strength communication with the IP's and ensure its *full and effective participation* in the readiness process.
- To strength coordination with all stakeholders to concretize a technical alliance in forest-related issues.
- To continue with the *information process* and strengthen capacities at the national, regional and local levels.
- To continue with the development of the *REDD+ National Strategy*.
- To analyzed and take into account the comments on the latest version of the R-PP (e.g. Global Witness, EIA, WRI, and others)
- To update the last *version* of the Peruvian R-PP with the *agreements* reached during the last 3 weeks and following recommendations from the TAP:

Agreements with Indigenous Peoples

- To recognize regional and national Indigenous Peoples' REDD round tables to be established and coordinated by indigenous peoples organizations (Amazonian and Andean) and with the participation of government agency responsible for indigenous affairs (component 1a).
- To initiate actions for land titling (recognition and formalization) of communities in the region of Loreto (200.000 from the FCPF fund and 800,000 to be identified (e.g. FIP, other donors)).
- To analyze and propose actions to aligned national legislation on IP lands and other rights and its relevance and compatibility to the OIT Convention 169-(RL 26253) and applicable international obligations.

Agreements with REDD Round tables

- Harmonization of REDD + to the conditions and characteristics of Peru
 - To adapt REDD+ to multicultural diversity of Peru.
 - To propose safeguards aligned with the national circumstances.
 - To establish a regional and decentralized approach.
 - To define concepts tailored to the Peruvian reality.
- The entity that coordinates REDD + (OCBR) should:
 - Form part of the Presidency of the Council of Ministers (cabinet)
 - Include representatives from civil society and indigenous peoples as members with decision-making powers
 - Coordinate between sectors, and include the Ministry of Culture.



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Agreements with REDD Round tables

- To establish specific consultation plans for local populations and indigenous peoples in accordance with a National law for consultation that is in the process of being approved.
- To respect agreements reached between the MINAM and AIDSESP.
- To continue the dialogue on these and other issues to improve the RPP, and incorporate this dialogue to other processes such as REDD + Partnership, FIP, PNCBCC, etc.



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Thanks for your attention!



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